

U.S. Department of Homeland Security Protective Security Advisor (PSA) North Carolina District



"Securing the Nation's critical infrastructures one community at a time"

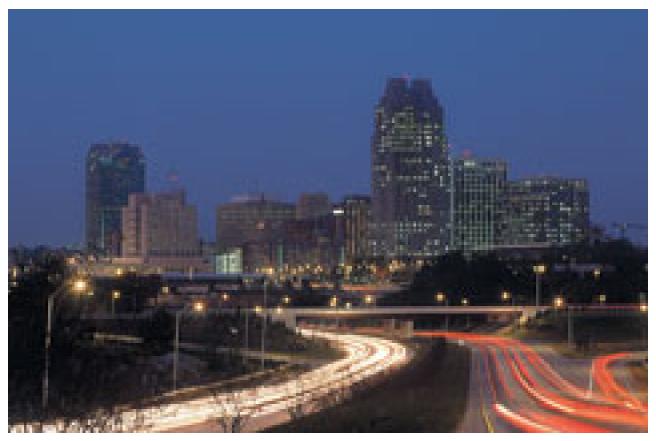


Critical Infrastructure & Key Resources (CIKR)

- What is CIKR?
 - Assets, systems, and networks, whether physical or virtual, so vital to the United States that the incapacity or destruction would have a debilitating impact on national and economic security, public health and safety, or any combination of these matters



The Threat



We will "hit hard the American economy at its heart and its core."

- Osama bin Laden

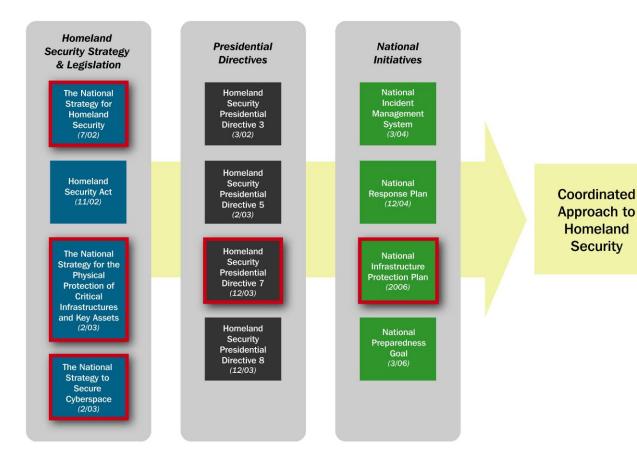


Threats May Come From All Hazards



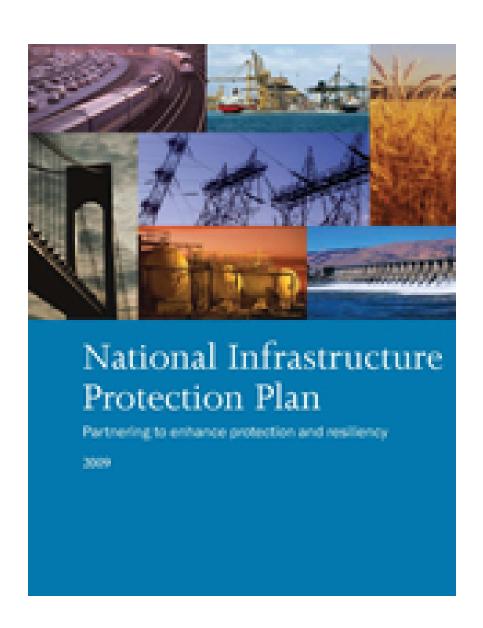


Homeland Security Strategic Framework





National Infrastructure Protection Plan





NIPP Goal

Build a safer, more secure, and more resilient America by enhancing protection of the Nation's CIKR to prevent, deter, neutralize, or mitigate the effects of deliberate efforts by terrorists to destroy, incapacitate, or exploit them; and to strengthen national preparedness, timely response, and rapid recovery in the event of an attack, natural disaster, or other emergency.





The Role of the Homeland Security National Infrastructure Protection Plan (NIPP)

- Unify a national effort to secure America
- Prevent and deter terrorist attacks
- Protect against and respond to threats and hazards to the nation
- Respond to and recover from acts of terrorism, natural disasters, or other emergencies
- Coordinate the protection of our nation's critical infrastructure across all sectors





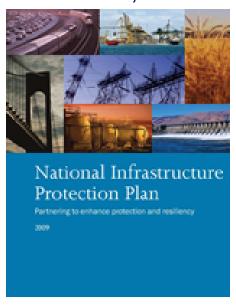
18 Critical Infrastructure & Key Resource Sectors

Critical Infrastructure Sectors

- Agriculture and food
- Banking and finance
- Chemical
- Critical Manufacturing
- Defense industrial base
- Emergency services
- Energy
- Information technology
- Postal and shipping
- Public health and healthcare
- Telecommunications
- Transportation systems
- National monuments and Icons
- Drinking water and water treatment systems

Key Resources

- Commercial facilities
- Dams
- Government facilities
- Nuclear reactors, materials, and waste







Agriculture and Food

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan* as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan









Banking and Finance

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan







Chemical

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan





Homeland Department of Defense

May 2007

Energy

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan

May 2007







Emergency Services

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan

May 2007



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Information Technology

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan

May 2007





Communications

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan





Postal and Shipping

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resourc Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan





Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan





Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan





Water

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan







Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan









Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan





Government Facilities

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan





Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan



Nuclear Reactors, Materials, and Waste Sector

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan



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National Monuments & Icons

Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan

May 2007







TAXONOMY NATIONAL MONUMENTS AND ICONS

- 13. NATIONAL MONUMENTS AND ICONS
- 13.1 NATIONAL MONUMENT/ICON STRUCTURES
- 13.1.1 Buildings
- 13.1.2 Monuments and Memorials
- 13.1.3 Other Monument/Icon Structures
- 13.2 NATIONAL MONUMENT/ICON GEOGRAPHIC AREAS
- 13.2.1 Parks and Public Lands
- 13.2.2 Historical and Heritage Lands
- 13.2.3 Other Monument/Icon Geographic Areas
- 13.3 NATIONAL MONUMENT/ICON DOCUMENTS AND OBJECTS
- 13.3.1 Historical/Significant Documents
- 13.3.2 Historical/Significant Objects
- 13.4 OTHER NATIONAL MONUMENTS AND ICONS



Data Call Criteria National Monuments and Icons Sector

- For the FY2009 data call, states and territories are not being asked to propose national monuments and iconic assets.
- The Tier list for the National Monuments and Icons sector will be based on an established critical asset identification methodology utilized by the Sector Specific Agency (the Department of Interior).
- This methodology identifies sector assets of unique quality and that are widely recognized both nationally and internationally to be symbolic of the United States.



Identify Assets

What is out there?

What is important?

What are the consequences?

What are the vulnerabilities?

Physical

Cyber

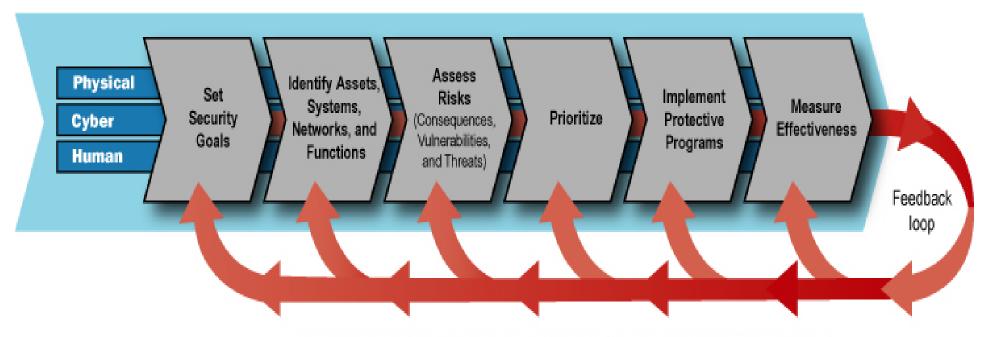
Human





NIPP Risk Management Framework

The NIPP and supporting Sector-Specific Plans (SSPs) describe the processes to:



Continuous improvement to enhance protection of CI/KR





How do we think about risk?

CONSEQUENCE (C)

(Criticality) – Estimate of what could happen to people, the economy, national psyche, or mission capability

VULNERABILITY (V)

Estimate of how easy or difficult it would be to successfully attack the asset and, in so doing, yield the most severe consequence

THREAT(T)

Application of threat to the asset, in terms of enemy Capability and Intent, well-informed by both C and V values

RISK

Comparative across all infrastructure
Allows the creation of a risk-based
list of Critical National Infrastructure
Supports the allocation of Federal
Assets



The Challenge to Protect Critical Infrastructures & Key Resources (CIKR)

- 85% of all critical infrastructures and key resources are privately-owned
- Homeland Security must work together with industry and state, territorial, local, and tribal governments to protect critical infrastructures and key resources
- Protective Security Advisors (PSA) placed around the country to help communities better protect the Nation's assets





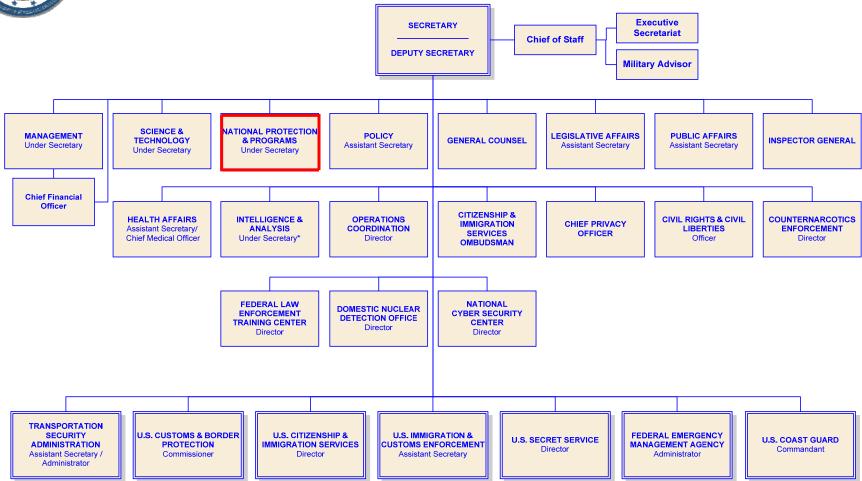
The Department of Homeland Security Provides Community-Based Support

Protective Security Advisors will:

- Assist with ongoing local and state critical infrastructure security efforts which are coordinated by the state Homeland Security Advisors
- Support the development of the national risk picture by identifying, assessing, monitoring, and minimizing risk to critical assets at the local level
- Upon request, facilitate and coordinate vulnerability assessments of local CIKR
- Provide reach-back capability to the Department of Homeland Security and other Federal government resources



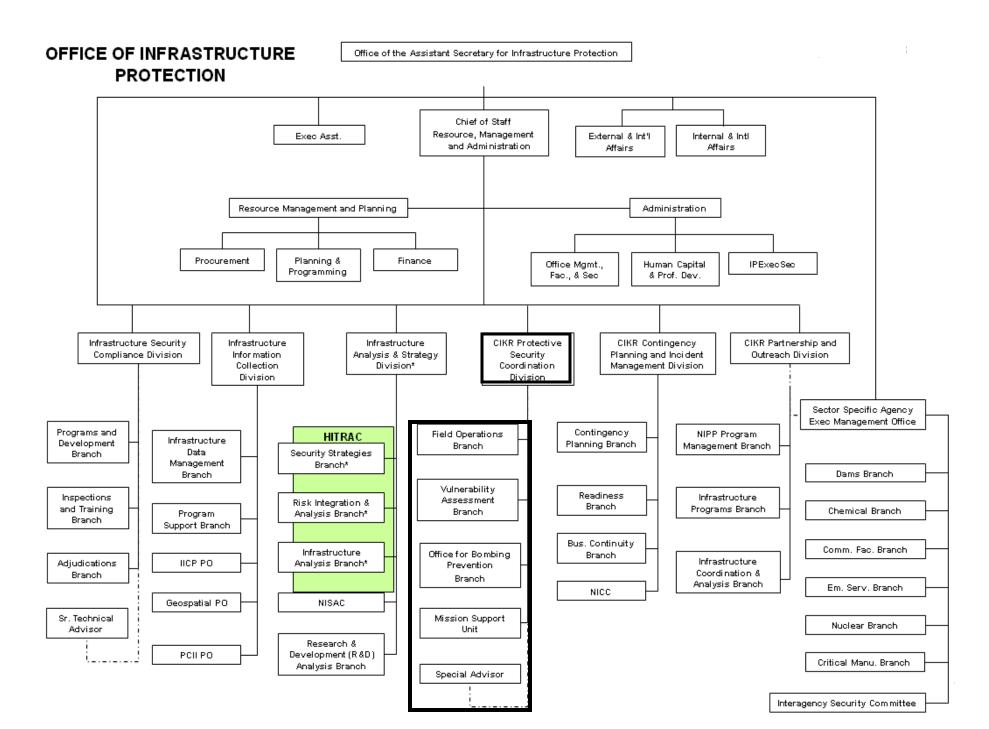
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY



^{*} Under Secretary for Intelligence & Analysis title created by Public Law 110-53, Aug. 3rd, 2007

Approved 3/20/2008







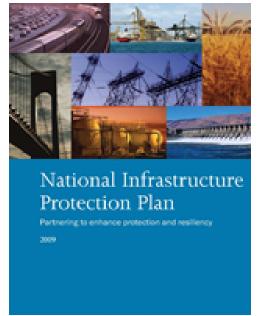
Protecting Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources

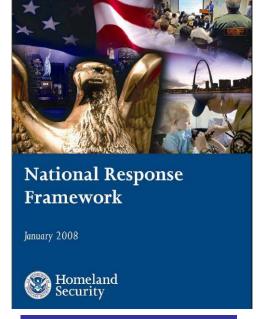
National Infrastructure Protection Plan

 Working together with State, local, territorial, tribal governments and the private sector to protect critical infrastructures and key resources

National Response Framework

 Providing situational awareness and technical assistance in accordance with the National Response Framework and CIKR Support Annex as necessary





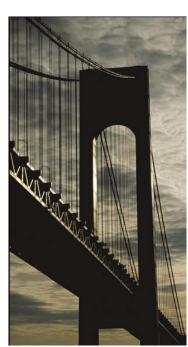


CIKR Support Annex



Enhanced Critical Infrastructure Protection (ECIP) Visit

- Led by the Office of Infrastructure Protection (IP).
- Initial and follow-up visits of state's high-priority critical infrastructure key resources.
- Accomplished by regional Protective Security Advisors (PSA).
- Coordinated with Homeland Security Advisor (HSA), Sector Specific Agencies (SSA), the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), and Federal, State, territorial, local, tribal and private sector representatives.





Enhanced Critical Infrastructure Protection Resources

- Homeland Security Information Network
- Protected Critical Infrastructure Information
- Private Sector Clearance Procedures
- Vulnerability Assessments
- Surveillance Detection and Soft Target Awareness
 Courses
- Technical Resource for Incident Prevention
- Automated Critical Asset Management System





Vulnerability Assessments and Surveys

Overview

- The Buffer Zone Protection Program (BZPP)
- Regional Resiliency Assessment Program (RRAP)
- Site Assistance Visits (SAVs)
- Comprehensive Review (CR)
- Infrastructure Survey Tool (IST)



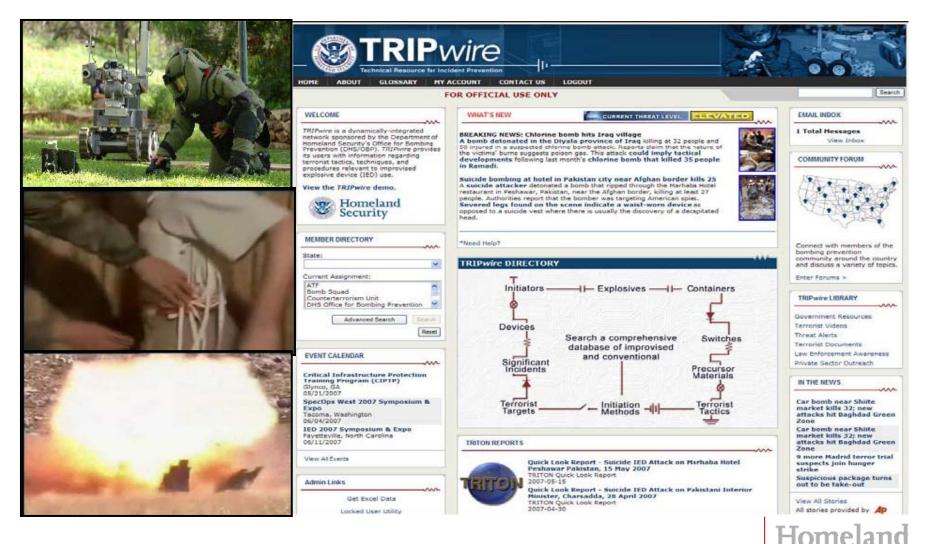
Surveillance Detection and Soft Target Awareness Courses

- Soft Target Awareness Course (STAC) facility managers, supervisors and security staff
- Surveillance Detection Training for Commercial Infrastructure Operators and Security Staff Course (SD CIKR) - facility managers, supervisors and security staff (Nationally Significant Infrastructure)
- Surveillance Detection Training for Municipal Officials, State and Local Law Enforcement Course (SD LLE)





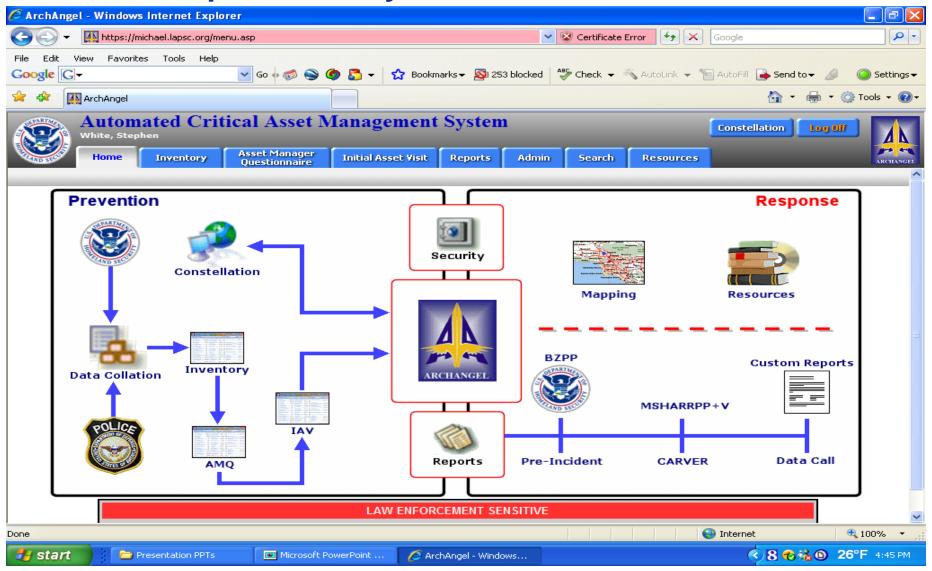
TRIPwire Technical Resource for Incident Prevention



Security



ACAMS... is fully funded by DHS and is intended to be <u>free</u> to the public safety sector nationwide





On Going Initiatives

- Enhanced Critical Infrastructure Protection (ECIP)
 visits and Infrastructure Survey Tool (IST)
 collection on Infrastructure sites of National
 significance
- Enhanced GIS Infrastructure Products
- Statewide Infrastructure Protection Program (SIPP)



DHS Contact Information

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Information Sharing and Protection



The network approach to information sharing and protection enables secure multidirectional information sharing between security partners.





Protected Critical Infrastructure Information (PCII)

- The Protected Critical Infrastructure Information (PCII) Program
- Established pursuant to the Critical Infrastructure Information Act of 2002 (CII Act)
- Creates a new framework which enables members of the private sector to voluntarily submit sensitive information regarding the Nation's critical infrastructure to the DHS with the assurance that the information, if it satisfies the requirements of the CII Act, will be protected from public disclosure.





National Monuments and Icons Sector

- The economic impact of an attack may significantly affect the local and national tourism industry
- The greatest potential impact will be on the national psyche
- An attack on a National Critical asset could result in significant loss of life and intense media coverage with visual reminders of the death and destruction.
- It could also reduce public confidence in our Nation's ability to protect its citizens and resources against attack.





Dependency on our Critical Infrastructures & Key Resources...

- National Security
- Economic Vitality
- Our Way of Life





- Disrupt government and private industry operations and impact our economy and society
- Result in large-scale human casualties, property destruction, and damage to national prestige and public confidence